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VECTRIX SCOOTER DIAGNOSTIC GUIDE (TEOP)

Revision

Level	Date Release	Description	Revised By
01	10/13/2011	Initial Draft	DR
02	11/3/2011	Revised for Scooter Update	DR
03	1/11/2012	Additions for new rev	DR
04	1/17/2012	Released per ECN VTRX-10679	DR

1.0 Application

Vectrix Family of electric scooter products including VX-1, VX-2, and VX-3.

2.0 <u>Scope</u>

The Vectrix Scooter diagnostic program allows a PC to communicate with one of the Vectrix electric scooters. The software allows the user to view the internal operations of the scooter. The software offers many features including but not limited to the following:

- Monitor CAN bus message traffic to provide an enhanced diagnostic display.
- Upload current Riding History events.
- View the Battery Status during normal operation and charge cycles.
- Calibration of the Encoder.
- Provide the capability to update firmware associated with individual subsystems. (charger, ICM, motor controller, BMS etc)
- Allow user the ability to control and monitor the scooter remotely from the PC .
- Throttle calibration

3.0 <u>Definitions</u>

- PGN Parameter Group Number
- CAN Controller Area Network
- ICM Interface Control Module
- BMS Battery Monitoring System
- MC Motor Controller



4.0 Associated Material

None.

5.0 Equipment

- 1) Windows XP or Windows 7 based Computer
- 2) Grid Connect USB to CAN converter
- 3) Vectrix Scooter

6.0 Equipment Setup

6.1 Compatibity

We are constantly updating our systems to allow the scooter diagnostics to interface to more of our scooter subsystems. Refer to the appropriate Product Manual to determine if your vehicle is compatible.

6.2 Warning

Some features of this program can and will rotate the rear wheel which will require that the rear wheel be elevated prior to initializing this segment of the diagnostics. In the case of the VX1, and VX3 Instrument Cluster and encoder pages the throttle control is transferred to the PC. Please insure that the rear wheel is elevated and is free standing. Keep hands and feet and loose clothing away from the rear wheel when it is rotating.



7.0 Installation

The Vectrix Scooter Diagnostic program can be installed from a single executable file located on the dealer portal . It is important to remember to remove any previous version of the program which has been installed on the target PC. Previous programs must be manually removed using the windows add/remove software utility. To install the diagnostics program, use windows explorer, and locate the file VectrixDiagnosticGUI_XXSetup.exe(where XX is 32 for windows XP and 64 for windows 7 Operating systems), and double click on it to begin the installation process. Figure 1 shows the beginning of the installation process.



Left Click the **Next** button to proceed.



The next screen (figure 2) is provided to allow the user to install the program at the user designated location. The default location is c:\program files\VectrixCorporation\VectrixDiagnosticGUI_xx\

📸 VectrixDiagnosticsGUI_32 Setup
Select Installation Folder This is the folder where VectrixDiagnosticsGUI_32 will be installed.
To install in this folder, click "Next". To install to a different folder, enter it below or click "Browse".
C:\Program Files\VectrixCorporation\VectrixDiagnosticsGUI_32\ Browse
Advanced Installer
< Back Next > Cancel

Figure 2 Install Browse location

Provide the installation location by using the Browse button. Once the desired location has been entered click the next button to proceed. At this point the user is prompted with the final exit point prior to the installation.



🖟 VectrixDiagnosticsGUI_32 Setup
Select Installation Folder This is the folder where VectrixDiagnosticsGUI_32 will be installed.
To install in this folder, click "Next". To install to a different folder, enter it below or click "Browse".
Eolder: C:\Program Files\VectrixCorporation\VectrixDiagnosticsGUI_32\ Browse
Advanced Installer
< Back Next > Cancel

Figure 3 Install location Left click the Next key to begin installation.

The installation process takes a short amount of time, and the user will be prompted with the following screen at the end of the installation process.





Figure 4 Install complete

Left Click the finish key button to complete the installation process. The Vectrix Scooter icon should now be



visible on the computer screen. VectrixIcon.ico

7.1 Common Diagnostic Page

Start the Diagnostic program by double clicking on the Vectrix diagnostic Icon on the computer screen.



VectrixIcon.ico

The program starts up with a common frame around the tabbed options which are specific to the connected scooter. The common frame has bike selection group box, Error status and CAN status text across the top of the page. The example Figure 5 is the startup associated with a VX1 Lithium scooter. The first item to set upon start up is the type of bike that the program is interfaced to. This selection group box is circled in red.



ectrix biagnostic					
slectBike OVX1Ni ⊙VX1Li	O VX2 O VX3Li	Status No Faults		CAN Bus.	Active
Service Encoder Cmds VX1Li	i FW Download CAN Bus Tes	t Plot Riding History	View PGN DashBoar	d About Status	
Bd 0 Bd 1 Bd 2 Bd 3 High 19 20 20 20 Low 19 20 19 19	Sum Cell Volts: 130.53 MC Volts: 130 Battery Current 0 Charger Volts: 130	Cell Voltages (Volts) Bd 0 Cell 1 3.263 Cell 2 3.261	Bd 1 Cell 1 3.266 Ce Cell 2 3.266 Ce	Bd 2 Bd 3 II 1 3.263 Cell 1 3.264 II 2 3.264 Cell 2 3.264	
Amb 23 23 23 23 Charger Modes	Charge Amps: 0.00	Cell 4 3.261 Cell 4 3.261 Cell 5 3.261	Cell 3 3.266 Ce Cell 4 3.266 Ce Cell 5 3.266 Ce	II 3 3.264 Cell 3 3.264 II 4 3.261 Cell 4 3.266 II 5 3.263 Cell 5 3.264	
Constant Voltage		Cell 6 3.261 Cell 7 3.263	Cell 6 3.264 Ce Cell 7 3.266 Ce	II 6 3.263 Cell 6 3.264 II 7 3.263 Cell 7 3.266	
Charging Complete		Cell 8 3.261 Cell 9 3.263 Cell 10 3.261	Cell 8 3.264 Ce Cell 9 3.264 Ce Cell 10 3.264 Cell	II 8 3.263 Cell 8 3.266 II 9 3.263 Cell 9 3.264 10 3.263 Cell 10 3.264	
Control Sampling Interval (secs):		High Cell 1 3.263 Low Cell 10 3.261	Cell 1 3.266 Cell Cell 10 3.264 Cell	6 3.264 Cell 4 3.266 4 3.261 Cell 10 3.264	
File Name		Cell Volt Limits Min 2.990 Max	3.650 Upda	te Start BMS Stimulus	



🔘 VX2

🔘 VX3Li

💿 VX1Li

Select Bike VX1Ni

Status display across the top frame is an error display. If no errors are detected "NO Faults" is written and the text is highlighted in green (see figure 6). If an error is detected it, will be displayed in this window highlighted in red. To the right of the status display is the CAN bus status. In order for the program to capture data the scooter needs to be turned on (CAN bus active). If the scooter is not on, the program viewing and selection is very limited.

Note: The tabbed pages are scooter specific and will be covered in the specific section for each.

Statu

7.2 VX1Li

The VX1Li has the most embedded control and is the most complex of the four bikes supported by the scooter diagnostics program.

7.2.1 Service

The service tab Figure 7 is the first page viewable, and has information about the current state of the scooter when the program starts. The majority of the information on this page is related to the battery performance. Each Cell voltage is displayed along with the temperature sensors monitoring the batteries. The Motor controller and charger state summary is also presented.



lect Bike			Sta	tus								
O vx1Ni ⊙ vx1Li	O VX2	O VX3Li	No	Faults						CAN	Bus Ac	tive
ervice DataSummary Encode	r Cmds VX1LiF	W Download	CAN Bus	Test P	lot	Riding Hi	istory	View PG	N Das	hBoard	About	< 4
Cell Temperatures (Deg C) Bd 0 Bd 1 Bd 2 Bd 3 High 23 22 23 23 Low 21 19 22 21 mb 23 23 23 23 Charger Modes Constant Current Constant Voltage Charging Complete	Total Voltages Sum Cell Volts: MC Volts: Battery Current Charger Volts: Charge Amps:	131.48 131 0 131 0.00	Cell Vo	Itages (V Cell 1 Cell 2 Cell 3 Cell 4 Cell 5 Cell 6 Cell 7 Cell 8	'olts) Bd 0 3.296 3.284 3.279 3.284 3.297 3.303 3.300 3.300	Cell 1 Cell 2 Cell 3 Cell 4 Cell 5 Cell 6 Cell 7 Cell 8	Bd 1 3.282 3.282 3.282 3.282 3.282 3.282 3.282 3.282 3.282	Cell 1 Cell 2 Cell 3 Cell 4 Cell 5 Cell 6 Cell 7 Cell 8	Bd 2 3.285 3.284 3.284 3.287 3.288 3.288 3.280 3.290 3.285 3.291	Cell 1 Cell 2 Cell 3 Cell 4 Cell 5 Cell 6 Cell 7 Cell 8	Ed 3 3.284 3.284 3.284 3.284 3.284 3.284 3.284 3.284 3.284	
Data Recording Control Sampling Interval (secs): 1 File Name Start Rec.			High Cell Vo Min 2	Cell 9 Cell 10 Cell 6 Cell 3 It Limits	3.300 3.302 3.303 3.279 Max	Cell 9 Cell 10 Cell 10 Cell 4 3.650	3.282 3.284 3.285 3.281	Cell 9 Cell 10 Cell 10 Cell 3 Update	3.290 3.299 3.299 3.284 3.284	Cell 9 Cell 10 Cell 4 Cell 10	3.284 3.284 3.284 3.284 3.284	

Figure 7 Service Page

7.2.2 BMS Temperatures

The upper left hand corner displays the current battery temperatures reported by the battery monitoring subsystems (BMS) figure 8.

Servic	e En	coder	Cmds	s VX1Li	F١
Cell T	emper	atures (Deg C)		10
	Bd 0	Bd 1	Bd 2	Bd 3	
High	19	20	20	20	
Low	19	20	19	19	
Amb	23	23	23	23	
Amb	23	23	23	23	

Figure 8 BMS Temperature summary

The Diagnostic program reads all the battery voltages along with each of the four ambient temperatures, sorts and displays ambient, low and high temperatures for each BMS Board. Any temperature detected over 50C will be highlighted in red as a problem.



7.2.3 Charging modes

The charger modes display of the screen is valid only when charging (figure 9). Depending on the battery status the VX1 charger will operate in different modes. The charger mode during a charge cycle is extracted from the CAN message. The current mode will be shown as checked.

Charger Modes	
Constant Current	
Constant Voltage	
Equalization	
Charging Complete	

Figure 9 Charger summary

7.2.4 Motor Control Status

The pane in the middle of the screen (figure 10) is displaying information from the motor controller. This display has the sum of all the individual BMS voltages, the motor controller sensed bus voltage, and current, and in the case of charging mode the charge voltage, and current delivered.

Total Voltages	121
Sum Cell Volts:	130.53
MC Volts:	130
Battery Current	0
Charger Volts:	130
Charge Amps:	0.00

Figure 10 Motor control summary

7.2.5 Battery Monitoring cell Voltages.

The largest display is the BMS reported individual battery pack cell voltages. Each Cell in the battery pack (40 total) is monitored during both riding and charging modes and is available on the CAN bus. The Battery health can be monitored using this pane. Viewing limit settings can be adjusted by the two text boxes (Min and Max) at the bottom of the BMS display Figure 11. Any cell voltage detected below the min value will be highlighted in yellow, while a cell voltage detected above the Max setting will be highlighted in Red.



Cell Voltage	es (Volts) —			
	Bd 0	Bd 1	Bd 2	Bd 3
Ce	ll 1 3.263	Cell 1 3.266	Cell 1 3.263	Cell 1 3.264
Ce	II 2 3.261	Cell 2 3.266	Cell 2 3.264	Cell 2 3.264
Ce	II 3 3.261	Cell 3 3.266	Cell 3 3.264	Cell 3 3.264
Ce	II 4 3.261	Cell 4 3.266	Cell 4 3.261	Cell 4 3.266
Ce	II 5 3.261	Cell 5 3.266	Cell 5 3.263	Cell 5 3.264
Ce	II 6 3.261	Cell 6 3.264	Cell 6 3.263	Cell 6 3.264
Ce	II 7 3.263	Cell 7 3.266	Cell 7 3.263	Cell 7 3.266
Ce	II 8 3.261	Cell 8 3.264	Cell 8 3.263	Cell 8 3.266
Ce	II 9 3.263	Cell 9 3.264	Cell 9 3.263	Cell 9 3.264
Cell	10 3.261	Cell 10 3.264	Cell 10 3.263	Cell 10 3.264
High Cell	1 3.263	Cell 1 3.266	Cell 6 3.264	Cell 4 3.266
Low Cell	10 3.261	Cell 10 3.264	Cell 4 3.261	Cell 10 3.264
Cell Volt Lin Min 2.990	nits Max	3.650	Update	art BMS Stimulus

Figure 11 BMS Battery Cell voltage

7.2.6 Battery Cell Monitoring Recording

One feature of battery monitoring is to provide a recording of cell voltages over time. The Recording capability allows the user the ability to record each of the cell voltages over a programmable interval. This interval (figure 12) can be adjusted by entering the recording interval in the text box shown. A file name dialog is available for setting up the file in which to log the voltages. The format of the recorded file is comma delimited text.

Data Recording Control Sampling Interval (se	cs):
1	
File Name	
Start Rec.	

Figure 12 BMS Voltage recording



7.3 Data Summary

The Data Summary page (figure 13) was added to provide a view of all the CAN modules in the scooter. Each board background is highlighted by a red color when the test is initiated. The Background color turns green when the diagnostic program has detected a correct message sequence from each module. An additional subset of information that the module provides is displayed to validate performance.

Vectrix Diagnost	tic							
elect Bike	-			-	itatus			
O VX1Ni	⊙ V×1Li	O VX2	O VX3Li		No Faults			CAN Bus Active
Service Data	Summary Encod	er Cmds VX11	i FW Downlo	ad CAN Bu	s Test Plot	Riding History Vi	ew PGN DashB	oard About 🔇
- Inetri mont	Oluctor		(1. Dec a.					
	Cidatei	Test				- Motor Contro	ol Status	
1345			43	Scoote	r Front	BL Reger		
			r	BMS 1	- BMS 2-	Motor Con	troller Temp:	21 deg C
-Charger St	atus	Lov	v Voltage	3 281	3 284	Capacitor	Temperature 1:	22 deg C
Charger \	Voltage 131	Hic	h Voltage	2 287	3,200	Capacitor	Temperature 2:	21 deg C
Charger	Current 0.00)	in Fondgo	5.207	5.500	Capacitor	Temperature 3:	22 deg C
Charger	Mode Off I	Line Lov	vTemp	19	22	Bus Voltag		130
		Hic	h Temp	22	23	Bus Currei	nt.	0 Amps
		Am	b Temp	23	23	MC He	atsink Hot	
450 495 54	0 585 630 675 720 765 81	10 855 900				Throtti	e Fault	
				BMS 0	-BMS3-	MCIG	BT Fault	
regen range	ICM I frottle value neutra	a fullrange		3 279	2 284		tor Temp fault	
🔲 Right Brake				2 202	3.204	🗖 Motor	Temp fault	
Left Brake		HIG	n voitage	5.505	3.285	Bus Ci	urrent Fault	
Kill Switch		Lov	v Temp	21	21	Phase Can Bi	Current Fault	
- Side Stand		Hig	h Temp	23	23	Encod	er Fault	
		Am	b Temp	23	23			
600	C dioro	Unchving Contract	inepactice(CL)	White the second	ter Diago	VectrixDisenseticsCU		

Figure 13 Data Summary Page

7.3.1 Instrument Cluster

The Instrument cluster outputs a time stamp. This value is captured and is shown in Figure 14.



Figure 14 Instrument cluster display.



7.3.2 Charger

The charger display (figure 15) contains the dc bus voltage detected by the charger. The current display is current supplied by the charger during a charge cycle. In a non charge cycle it will display 0.0. The charger mode is the charger mode during a charge cycle. Valid charger modes in a normal charging sequence are

- 1) Constant Current
- 2) Constant Voltage
- 3) Equalization
- 4) Complete



Figure 15 Charger display during non charge cycle.

7.3.3 Interface Control Module (ICM)

The ICM is used for most user input on the scooter. Figure 16 shows Throttle, Brake, lighting, and Indicators are routed through this module, and broadcast on the CAN bus. The bar graph shows the raw throttle status. The green band indicates an acceptable level for the throttle in the neutral position. The blue is the range for the throttle full on, with the Yellow the nominal range for full regen. **The throttle test should be performed with the side stand down to insure the scooter is not enabled.**

Brake, Kill switch and side stand check boxes will display the current status of each.



Figure 16. Interface Control Module



7.3.4 Battery Monitoring.

Figure 17 is a typical display for each of the BMS boards. The display contains a data summary of the high and low cell voltage and temperatures the board has measured during the last CAN update. Each BMS board monitors 10 cell voltages within its battery module.



Figure 17 BMS board #1 Data summary.



7.3.5 Motor Controller

The Motor Controller display (Figure 18) displays readings from the motor controller temperature sensor's, bus current, and voltage along with any detected faults. The four boxes at the top of the motor controller dispay identify the back light regeneration mode, the motor controller go signal, motor controller ready, and Vehicle Power enable.





7.4 Encoder Tab

The encoder tab (Figure 19) has two functions. The first is to provide a calibration control for the Encoder. When the user clicks this button a command is sent to the motor controller to perform a calibration of the encoder. The rear wheel will spin and the slider bar will move to the correct calibration value. Subsequent calibrations performed should result in the same value +/- 2 counts. As noted on the display the rear wheel needs to be elevated during the calibration since it will spin. Also the side stand must be in the up position, and the cut off switch off.

The Check Phases button provides for the verification that the three phase wiring to the motor is correct. The test is started by clicking the check phases button. The test is successful if the rear wheel spins slowly in the forward direction for a short period of time. If the wheel rotates in the reverse direction the phase rotation of the motor leads is incorrect.



Vec	trix Diagnostic								
Selec	ot Bike VX1Ni	⊙ VX1Li	O VX2	O VX3Li	Status No Faults			CAN Bus Act	ve
Ser	rvice Encoder	Cmds VX1Li F	W Download CA	N Bus Test Plot	Riding History	/iew PGN Dash	Board About Sta	atus	
	Offset	0 5	0 100	150	200	250	300	350	
			Curren	t Value 0					
		CA	LIBRATE				Check Phases		
			6	Caution Rear	Wheel will	spin			
0	PCAN-View f	Cutput	Control Panel	VectrixGUI20	🛛 VectrixDiagno	Vectrix Scoot	Vectrix Diagn	y vx1LIservice	< <u>-</u>

Figure 19 Encoder Page

7.5 Command Tab

The command page allows the user to have the flexibility to create specific messages to be sent to the different controllers in the motorcycle. This feature requires the user to have knowledge of the internal CAN command structure. The commands can be imported from dedicated command xml file for this display. This feature will provide a benefit for remote testing, and troubleshooting for the VX1. Vectrix field service will send out this xml file and have the user import it thus creating a custom test page with commands generated to support the specific test. The page below is an example of a command that was generated to set the VX1 time.



/ectrix Diagnostic									
elect Bike OVX1Ni	⊙ VX1Li	O ₩2	O VX3Li		Status No Faults			C	AN Bus Active
Service Encod	ler Cmds VX1Li	FW Download	CAN Bus Test	Plot	Riding History	View PGN	DashBoard	About Statu	5]
TimeDateSet	Send Edit								-
		n (
	New	Delete		elete All	Sav	/e	Import Confi	g	
	1.00							1000 Contraction	
	for USB	indows Explorer +	VectrixDiagnostic	sGU	Vectrix Scooter Dia	agn 🔯 Vi	ectrix Diagnostic	🦉 untitled -	Paint 🤇
		aye							



The edit button brings up a dialog that will provide the user the ability to define the custom command.

🔜 CmdPGNEditForm	
PGN: FEEBF9	
7 6 5 4 3 2 1 Data: AA 0 9 8 B 0 F	0 A
Label: TimeDateSet	
Accept Canc	el

Edit

Figure 21 Command Edit page

The CAN PGN, data message and label can be defined here. Hitting the accept button will store the custom command in a database for storage and retrieval at a later session.

Clicking the send button will trigger this message to be sent once per mouse click.



Commands generated can be saved to an XML file for future use by clicking the save button and following the standard windows file dialog procedure. The commands can be restored for use at a later date by hitting the import command button and selecting any previously saved command file.

7.6 Firmware download tab

The firmware download tab provides the capability to update firmware revisions in the VX1 microcontrollers.

w vectrix Diagnostic		
Select Bike O W1Ni O W1Li O W2 O W3Li	Status Li No Faults CAN Bus Ac	ctive
Service Encoder Cmds VX1Li FW Download CAN Bus	Test Plot Riding History View PGN DashBoard About Status	
Battery Charger E:\vx1firmwarefiles\002878-02-EVPS 8004-30.hex	Browse Program Firmware Ver.: R8004-30	
Motor Controller C:\Documents and Settings\JBurroughs\Desktop\VectrixG	GU Browse Program Firmware Ver.: R2034	
ICM C:\Documents and Settings\JBurroughs\Desktop\VectrixG	GU Browse Program Firmware Ver.: REV 1008	
BMS E:\bms24withBootloader.hex	Browse Program Firmware Ver.: N/A	
Download Progress		
Downioad completed successtully!!		

Figure 22 Firmware download page

As shown in Figure 22 Battery Charger, Motor Controller, ICM and BMS microcontroller firmware can be updated. Each device has its own unique browse control to locate the firmware update file, and a program button to initiate the firmware download process.

NOTE:

The Firmware file for each device has its own unique name. If you are unsure as to the correct file please call Vectrix field service for support. Programming the wrong file will render the module inoperable.

The Firmware Ver. contains the current firmware version read from the scooter. This is used to verify the correct version is running on the device. In the instance of the BMS in Figure 22 the NA indicates that the firmware version has not been reported and is in need of an update. The version information will be the first thing to check on each VX1 being serviced. During the download a progress bar is updated with the percentage complete for the firmware update, along with a short message indicating the current state of the download. Detailed messages during the download process can be found on the status tab discussed in section 6.10.



7.7 CAN Bus Test

This CAN bus test is used to verify the integrity of the bus. The test consists of sending the charger a standard message to set the fuel gauge to a specific value. This value is then compared against a subsequent standard charger fuel gauge broadcast message. Any difference is considered an error and the error counter is incremented. A new fuel gauge value is incremented and sent to the charger for another test. This test will run continuously until commanded to stop with an error count box along with the current fuel gauge setting. To terminate this test the operator needs to hit the stop fuel gauge test before proceeding to any other diagnostic tabs.

😧 Vectrix Diagnostic				
Select Bike O VX1Ni ⓒ VX1Li	O VX2 O VX3Li	Status No Faul	ts	CAN Bus Active
Service Encoder Cmds VX1Li F	W Download CAN Bus	Test Plot Riding H	listory View PGN DashBoard Ab	oout Status
Scooter Fuel Gauge Level(%)	Scooter Throttl	e Level(%)		
100 -	100 -	Fuel	Gauge Test	
90 80 70	90 80 70	Fuel	Gauge Set Commands: 97	
60 50	60 50	Sto	p Fuel Gauge Test	
30	30 - 20 -			
¹⁰ 85.54		2.030		
t 🖉 🕫 💿 🖾 Vectrix Scooter Diagn	VectrixDiagnosticsGU	😅 VectrixDiagnosticsGU	Vertrix Diagnostic	

Figure 23 CAN Bus Test

The example above shows a test being run with 97 test iterations and 39 CAN bus errors detected.



7.8 Parameter Plotting Tab

The Plotting page is used to capture and plot internal parameters of the VX1. The parameters are listed on the left side of the screen. Checking the box (which Figure 11 shows) next to the parameter will enable it to be one of the parameters selected for plotting.

			<u></u>		Letter and the second sec
olect Bike O VX1Ni) VX2	O VX3Li	No Fau	Its	CAN Bus Ac
Service Encoder Cmds VX1Li FW I	Download	CAN Bus Test P	ot Riding H	History View	PGN DashBoard About Status
Data Items PGNChartVX1Li.xml	-	 Plot Configuration 			Commands
Speed in KPH	^	Please select plot	test template		
Motor Controller Temp					Start Sampling
Cap1 Temperature					
Cap2 Temperature		Please specity Da	ata File Storag	e Directory	
Vehicle Speed		C:\Documents ar	id SettingsVIB	urro	
Charge Current					
MC Bus Voltage		Sample Period:	200 m	isec	
🗖 Throttle					Plot Data File
Front Pack: Calibration Temp		Total Samples:	10000		Please Select a Data File to Plot
Front Pack: Ambient Temp					
Eront Pack: Mod 5 Temp		Total Test Time:	200 S	ecs	
Front Pack: Mod 3 Temp					Browse
Front Pack: Mod 3 Temp		🔲 Live Display	Save Test	Femplate	
Front Pack: Mod 2 Temp					
Front Pack: Mod 1 Temp		Custom PGN			
Rear Pack: Calibration Temp		PGN Code:			
Rear Pack: Ambient Temp		Source Address:			
Rear Pack: Mod 6 Temp	(770)	Dutors	L		<start scan=""></start>
	*	Bytes:			
Clear all Selections		Scale Factor:			Value: 0
Plot Data Buffer Fill Progress - 0 %					
🖉 🙆 💽 🖳 Vectrix Scooter Diagn 📔	VectrixDiagr	osticsGU 📴 Vectrix	DiagnosticsGU	Vectrix Diag	nostic 🙀 untitled - Paint

Figure 24 Plotting

The Plot configuration parameters consist of the filename and directory path browse dialog, along with sample period, total samples or test time limit settings as shown below. Checking the Live Display box will enable the plotting function to be shown on the screen once the plotting is enabled (see Figure 24). Otherwise the data will be logged to disk until the test is concluded and then displayed.



Plot Configuration									
Please select plot test template									
Please specify Da	ta File Storage Directory								
C:\Documents an	d Settings\JBurro								
Sample Period:	200 msec								
Total Samples:	10000								
Total Test Time:	200 Secs								
Live Display	Save Test Template								



The Start Sampling button enables the test. The button changes to Stop Sampling during the test and is used to stop the plotting function. Below is a graph of the MC bus voltage at the completion of the plotting function test



Figure 26 Plotting Example Motor controller Bus Voltage



Note the PrintPreview will allow the graph to be printed to a local printer if connected, or saved to a file which can be imported to an excel spreadsheet. Once this file has been saved it can be retrieved at any time and plotted out in the format above. This can be done by using the plot data file box shown in figure 27 below.

Plot Data File
Please Select a Data File to Plot
Browse

Figure 27.

The file can be loaded using the browse key, and when selected the file will be imported and plotted in the format used for the live display shown above.

7.9 Riding history

The riding history tab is used to upload events which have been recorded by the motor controller. The blank page is shown below.

ectrix Diagnostic							
elect Bike OVX1Ni	⊙ W1Li	O VX2 C) VX3Li	Status No Faults			CAN Bus Active
Service Encod	ler Cmds VX1Li	FW Download CAN	I Bus Test Plot	Riding His	tory View PGN	DashBoard About	t Status
Upload Rid	ling History						
All Time High	n Battery Temp:				Battery Curre	ent Accumulator:	
All Time Low	Cell Voltage:				Last full disch	harge Amp hrs:	
					Distance ⊙ Mi ○ Km	AmpHrs ● 42 O 30	ve Riding History

Figure 28 Riding History page

To retrieve the riding history hit the Upload Riding History button in the upper left hand corner. This action will cause the motor controller to send the logged riding history for display. The progress bar will update with the upload completion status.



Figure 29 shows the riding history data content of discrete events which identify

- Distance
- AmpHours expended during the ride.
- Fault code see **appendix A** for detailed listing of fault code.
- Fuel Start
- Fuel end
- Charge Amp hours.
- Highest Battery Temperature
- Lowest Cell Voltage
- Ride Time

Time Stamp	On Time	Distance	Amphrs	Fault	Fuel Start	Fuel End	Charge Amphrs	High Bat Temp	High Cell Volt	Low Cell Volt	Ride Time 🔼
01/12/00	00:28:39	00.00	00.00	0	37	104	11.04	25	3.24	3.22	00:00:00
01/12/00	01:35:54	00.00	00.00	0	134	37	0	24	3.26	3.22	00:00:00
01/09/00	03:44:35	00.00	00.00	0	27	134	17.62	29	3.26	3.22	00:00:00
01/09/00	00:00:05	00.00	00.00	0	27	27	0	25	3.26	3.24	00:00:00
01/09/00	00:00:05	00.00	00.00	0	27	27	0	20	3.26	3.24	00:00:00
01/09/00	00:00:37	00.00	00.00	32	27	27	0	21	3.26	3.24	00:00:00
01/09/00	02:09:18	00.00	00.00	0	27	27	0	25	3.26	3.24	00:00:00
01/08/00	00:52:09	00.00	00.00	0	89	27	0	23	3.26	3.24	00:00:00
01/08/00	00:54:49	00.00	00.00	0	89	89	0	20	3.26	3.24	00:00:00
01/08/00	00:01:44	00.00	00.00	32	89	89	0	19	3.26	3.26	00:00:00
01/08/00	01:10:22	00.00	00.00	0	89	89	0	20	3.29	3.24	00:00:00
01/06/00	00:18:57	00.00	00.00	36	89	89	0	24	3.26	3.24	00:00:00
01/05/00	01:28:34	00.00	00.00	0	89	89	0	25	3.29	3.24	00:00:00
01/05/00	00:01:33	00.00	00.00	0	89	89	0	20	3.26	3.26	00:00:00
01/05/00	00:26:07	00.00	00.00	0	89	89	0	24	3.29	3.24	00:00:00
01/05/00	01:07:53	00.00	00.00	0	89	89	0	24	3.26	3.24	00:00:00

Figure 29 Riding history upload

The Save Riding history button (see figure 28) is used to save the recently uploaded motor controller riding history. The data will be saved in a text based comma delimited file which can be viewed using Excel or similar text viewing programs.



7.10 View PGN

This page allows for the creation and usage of custom CAN messages. This page requires that the user either have access to the scooter CAN message protocol, Or a XML file with these custom commands can be furnished by Vectrix for viewing any valid CAN message in the scooter. The created custom commands can be saved to a user designated file for use in a later test. The saved file can be imported for future tests.

Ŵ	Vectrix Diagr	ostic							
1	Select Bike OVX1Ni	⊙ VX1Li	<mark>0</mark> VX2	O VX3Li	Status No Fau	ts		CAN	I Bus Active
	Service Da	ataSummary Encode	r Cmds VX1	Li FW Download	CAN Bus Test	Plot Ridin	g History View PGN	DashBoard	About 🤇 🔸
	🔲 Motor Ena	ble ENBL	Edit	Throttle Echo	bits	Edit	🔲 Hom	ON ON	Edit
	🔲 Side Stand	UP	Edit	Top Speed	mph	Edit	Hi Beam Current	N/A	Edit
	🔲 SW Rev	N/A	Edit						
		New	De	elete	Delete All	Imp	oort Config	Save	
tai	rt) C C	🧿 ն drose	🔁 Vectrix	DiagnosticsGU	Vectrix Scooter Diagn.	🦉 untitled -	Paint 🛛 🔯 Vectrix	DiagnosticsGU	👿 Vectrix Diagnostic

Figure 30 View PGN

Once these are created the text box is filled in with the live reading of the PGN.



7.11 Dash

This page is intended to mimic the scooter dash page. The page provides Icons which show the status of the user controls, and indicators.



Figure 31 Dash Page



7.11.1 Dash Icons

Dashboard Icons

- Left turn
- Right turn
- Low Beam
- High Beam
- Charging



Fig 32 Dash Icons

Dashboard Icons con't

- Maintenance Required
- Temperature warning
- Kickstand down
- Go indicator. THROTTLE WILL SPIN REAR WHEEL.
- Throttle is in Reverse
- Parking lamps enabled



Fig 33 Dash Icons.



7.11.2 Fuel Gauge

The fuel gauge is a parameter which is stored in the scooter. It is updated to reflect any discharge during operation and charge state after a charge cycle. In the event that the parameter is no longer valid either by a change in charger or battery pack, the fuel gauge needs to be updated with the correct value. The Dash function allows the user to set the current fuel gauge stored in the scooter.



Fig 34.Live reading of fuel gauge. Reading 26%



Figure 35 fuel gauge control

To change the fuel gauge enter the charge state percentage in the text box provided and hit the set fuel gauge button. This new value will be displayed on the bar graph shown above.

7.11.3 Odometer

The odometer section of the dash page displays both odometer, and trip mileage in either





7.11.4 Dash Monitor / Control

The bottom part of the Dash page has the monitor/control functions for the scooter. The Monitor functions will display the status of the actual scooter controls. Brake, side stand, kill switch will be updated as these controls are exercised on the scooter. Selecting the monitor radio button will enable Monitor mode.

The control mode allows the operator to control the scooter from the dash page. **NOTE: in control mode it is** possible to move the rear wheel by altering the throttle control. Please elevate the rear wheel.

- Manual Overide Contr	rol Panel		
O Control Mode	🗌 Right Brake	🔲 Kill Switch 🔲 Side Stand	······································
Monitor Mode			Throttle <caution rear="" spin="" wheel="" will=""></caution>

Figure 37 Monitor / Control



7.11.5 Date time setting

The dash page also allows the user to set the date / time in the scooter. Two options are available for setting the time. The first is to use the computer time as the desired time. Click the computer time button and then hit the set date/time button. If a time different from the computer time is desired the user can set the time in the text boxes and hit set date/time button.



Fig 38 Set Date/time controls.



<u>8.0 VX1 Ni</u>

The Vx1 Ni scooter architecture is very similar to the VX1Li. Any functionality that is shared between scooters will be covered in section 6 and will be referenced here. Once connected to the Aux CAN port make sure the button next to the VX1Ni button in the Select Bike group box is selected below.

8.1 Data Summary

The Data summary page is identical to the VX1Li data summary with the exception that a temperature sensor package replaces the Battery Monitoring system.

ect Bike	O 16/11:	0.18/2		Sta	tus Eculto	
VATNI	O WILL	O VX2	O VX3LI	NC	Paults	CAN BUS ACT
ato Sumanan I	E			. T		
	Encoder Umas	VXINIEWL	Domuioad CAN Bri	5 Test Pic	Riding His	story View PGIN DashBoard About Status
		_				
Instrument Oli	uster		VX1 Temperature			- Motor Control Status
336.1		Test				RI Regen (Go 0) Ready0 VPF
CCDI	l		- Rattery Temperat	ures		
			Datiety remperat			Motor Controller Temp: 19 deg C
			Description	Temp C	Temp F	
Charger Statu			Ambient Temp 4D	10.0	66.0	Capacitor Temperature 1: 18 deg C
			Mod Temp 14D	17.2	63.0	Conceptor Temporature 2 10 day 0
Charger Vol	Itage 120		Mod Temp 2 4D	18.1	64.6	Capacitor Temperature 2. 18 deg C
	0.00		Mod Temp 3 4D	17.2	63.0	Canacitor Temperature 3
	rrent 0.00		Mod Temp 4 4D	16.7	62.1	Capacitor reinperatore 3. 19 deg C
Charger Mr	ode Off		Mod Temp 5 4D	17.2	63.0	Bus Voltade: 123
			Mod Temp 6 4D	16.7	62.1	TZ3
			Ambient Temp 4E	17.6	63.6	Bus Current: 0 Amps
			Cal. Temp 4E	19.2	66.6	o Amps
1011		_	Mod Temp 14E	15.7	62.1	MC Hostsink Hot
IUM			Mod Temp 24E	17.0	62.6	
450 495 540 58	5 630 675 720 765 810	855 900	Mod Temp 4 4E	16.7	62.0	
	V		Mod Temp 5 4E	16.7	62.1	MC IGBT Fault
regen range	CM Throttle value neutral	fullrange	Mod Temp 6 4E	16.7	62.1	Low Bus Voltage
	1.					Connector Town foult
						Capacitor rempiradit
Right Brake						📃 Motor Temp fault
Left Brake						Bus Current Fault
Kill Switch						Depace Ourcept Fault
- Nam S WICCH						El Phase Current Fault
Side Stand						🔄 Can Bus Fault
						Encoder Fault

Fig 39 VX1Ni Data summary page

As with the Li scooter the message updates from each subsystem control the background color. Any subsystem not reporting critical CAN messages will be highlighted in red.

- 8.1.1 Instrument Cluster---- See Section 7.3.1 for details.
- 8.1.2 Charger------ See Section 7.3.2 for details.
- 8.1.3 ICM-----See Section 7.3.3 for details.



8.1.4 Temperature Sensor

Battery Temperati	ures	
Description	Temp C	Temp F
Ambient Temp 4D	15.6	60.1
Cal. Temp 4D	18.9	66.0
Mod Temp 1 4D	17.2	63.0
Mod Temp 2 4D	18.1	64.6
Mod Temp 3 4D	17.2	63.0
Mod Temp 4 4D	16.7	62.1
Mod Temp 5 4D	17.2	63.0
Mod Temp 6 4D	16.7	62.1
Ambient Temp 4E	17.6	63.6
Cal. Temp 4E	19.2	66.6
Mod Temp 1 4E	16.7	62.1
Mod Temp 2 4E	17.0	62.6
Mod Temp 34E	17.0	62.6
Mod Temp 4 4E	16.7	62.1
Mod Temp 5 4E	16.7	62.1
Mod Temp 6 4E	16.7	62.1

Figure 40 VX1Ni Temperature sensors display.

The Temperature sensor boards monitor critical temperatures during riding and charging states. They report the temperatures to the charger. The charger provides control over the fans in the battery compartment based on these temperature readings.

8.1.5 Motor Controller-----See Section 7.3.5 for details.

8.2 Commands

The Commands page is identical to the VX1Li commands page documented in section 6.2



8.3 Firmware Download

Vectrix Diagnostic								
- Select Bike				Status				
⊙ VX1Ni	O VX1Li	○ VX2	O VX3Li	No Fa	ults		CAN Bus Activ	/e
DataSummary E	incoder Cmds	VX1Ni FW Do	wnload CAN Bu	is Test Plot	Riding History V	/iew PGN DashBoar	d About Status	
Battery Charger	nd Settings\JBu	rroughs\Deskt	op\VectrixGU	Browse	Program	Firmware Ver.: R	EV 4000	
Motor Controller	Ind Settings\JBu	rroughs\Deskt	op\VectrixGU	Browse	Program	Firmware Ver.: RI	EV 1021	
C:\Documents a	and SettingsVJBu	rroughs\Deskt	op\VectrixGU	Browse	Program	Firmware Ver.:	EV 1008	
Download Pro	ogress							
		-			- 10000			
n 600	Vectrix Scooter Diag	in 🔁 VectrixE	DiagnosticsGU 🦉	untitled - Paint	VectrixDiagno	osticsGU 🤯 Vectrix Dia	agnostic	

Figure 41 VX1Ni firmware download

The firmware download page is similar to the VX1Li with the exception that the BMS modules are not present in the system. For details refer to section 6.3 VX1Li Firmware Download.

8.4 CAN Bus Test

The CAN bus test is identical to the VX1Li and is documented in section 7.5

8.5 Plot

The Plotting function is Identical to the VX1Li with the exception that some of the battery cell voltages are not valid, but motor control, bus current, and bus voltage parameters are valid.



8.6 Riding History

			0.	√×2	O vx	36	No Fault	(5				CAN Bus	Active
taSummai	ry Encod	er Cmds	VX1 Ni	FW Do	wnload (CAN Bus T	Fest Plot F	Riding History	View PGN	DashBoar	d Abo	out Status	
Upload F	Ridina Hist	orv											
	iah Pottor	Tomp						Battery (urrent Acci	imulator		0.32	
- nine n	igit batter	y remp.		INCA IN				Duttory c	unon ricou	indiction.		0.02	
All Time L	ow Cell Vo	Itage:		N/A N	li			Last full o	discharge Ai	mp hrs:		00.00	
Time Stamp	On Time	Distance	Amphrs	Fault	Fuel Start	Fuel End	Charge Amphrs	High Bat Temp	High Cell Volt	Low Cell Volt	Ride Ti	me	~
	00:12:16 00:21:38 00:11:23 01:06:15 01:17:44 00:34:07 00:10:58 00:04:53 00:33:07 01:22:37 00:11:58 00:22:24 01:06:16 00:00:39 01:31:42 00:51:10	CHRG CHRG CHRG CHRG CHRG CHRG CHRG CHRG	00.00 00.00 00.00 00.00 00.00 00.00 00.00 00.00 00.00 00.00 00.00 00.00 00.00 00.00 00.00 00.00 00.00 00.00	0 0 0 0 0 0 36 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	243 243 249 249 251 251 255 249 255 249 252 252 252 252 255 255 255 202	237 243 243 249 249 251 251 254 255 249 255 249 252 254 255 255 255	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	18 18 18 19 19 20 20 20 20 21 21 24 22 22 24	0.00 0.00	0.00 0.00	N/A N/A N/A N/A N/A N/A N/A N/A N/A N/A		
				Vin Nu	umber A1 FAS98/	4002429	7	O Mi ⊙ Kn		12 30	ave Rio Xear R	ding History iding Histor	ч У

Figure 42 VX1Ni Riding History Page

The Riding History page is very similar to the VX1Li. The riding history for the VX1Ni does not contain all the parameters that are recorded in the VX1Li. What is available is the On time, Distance, amp hours used during a ride, fuel start, fuel end, and High battery temperature (during a charge state only), and fault code. See **appendix B** for fault codes.



<u>9.0 VX2</u>

The VX2 is a simpler version of Scooter. It does not have the CAN traffic that the VX1 or VX3 scooters have, and thus a limited diagnostic capability.

9.1 Commands

The Commands page is identical to the VX1Li commands page documented in section 7.3

9.2 Firmware Download

The Firmware download page is similar to the both VX1 download pages, with the exception that the motor controller provides version information upon request. A version **Read** button was added to the page to request both firmware and parameter revision information. As with the other scooter firmware update pages if you are unsure of the version please contact Vectrix service for assistance.

Vectrix Diagnostic			
Select Bike O VX1Ni O VX1Li O VX2 O VX3Li	Status		CAN Bus Active
Cmds VX2 FW Download Plot View PGN About Statu	s		
C:\Documents and Settings\JBurroughs\Desktop\VectrixGU	Browse	Program Firmwa	re Ver.: 15
Read	Sevcon Firmware Revis	sion	
DefaultVX2DCFName.dcf	Browse	Program Firmwa	re Ver.: UK0319B38
Motor Controller DCF DefaultVX2DCFName.dcf	Browse	Program Firmwa	re Ver.: 58a8
Download Progress			
art 🔗 🙆 🧿 🗁 VectrixDiagnosticsGU 📴 Microsoft PowerPoint	RCAN-View for USB	VectrixDiagnosticsGU	😡 Vectrix Diagnostic

Figure 43 VX2 firmware download page

9.3 View PGN

This page is useful as it can provide the most information about the status of the VX2. A custom VX2 view xml file is provided with the installation, and is titled VX2snoop.xml.. The Screen shot below shows the information available using this utility.



Vectrix Scooter D	iagnostics Applicatio	n									
Select Bike OVX1Ni	🔿 VX1Li	⊙ VX2		🔿 VX3Li					C.	AN Bus A	Active
Cmds VX2 FV	V Download Plot	View PGN A	bout Status								
Motor Enable	0 ENBL	Edit	VX2 throttle	625	bits	Edit		VX2 Hi Beam ON	0	ON	Edit
🔲 VX2 Voltage	51.5625 V	E dit	VX2 Raw Throttle	629	bits	Edit	I	Calibration	4	-10 to 10	Edit
Current	0 A	E dit	Throttle Echo	625	bits	Edit		🔲 VX2 Kill Switch	0	ON	Edit
VX2 R BLNK	0 ON	Edit	🔲 VX2 R BRK	0	ON	Edit	I	VX2 L BRK	0	ON	Edit
Horn	0 ON	Edit	Side Stand	0	UP	Edit		Top Speed	40	mph	Edit
Hi Beam Current	0 N/A	Edit	🔲 SW Rev	15	N/A	Edit					
	New	Dele	ete	Dele	te All	In	nport Cor	nfig	Save		
600	🕼 Desktop	C PGNChart	FilesDirectory	Microsoft Powe	erPoint	VectrixD	DiagnosticsGU	🔣 Microsof	t Office Pictu	🔯 V	'ectrix Scooter D
ure 44 V	iew PGN V	X2 using c	custom V	X2sno	op.xi	nl					

<u>10.0 VX3</u>

VX3 functions are Identical to the VX1Li. The tilt component of it will be included at a later date.



Appendix A Motor Controller Fault codes. VX1 Li									
Speedometer err	Dash Icon	Error Description	Bit in riding history						
HS Hot	Temp	Motor cont Heat sink > 110 C	15						
Throttle	Wrench	Throttle Not Valid	14						
noFEF3	Wrench	MC does not see BMS Data	13						
CAPhot	Temp	Bus cap hot > 105C	11						
EngHot	Temp	Motor temp > 126C	10						
CAPcur	Wrench	Cap current Fault Cap fuse blown	7						
12volt	Wrench	12 V Power Fault	6						
CAnBuS	Wrench	Throttle Signal not received	5						
Encodr	Wrench	Encoder fault. Pulse count not correct	4						
uP rst	Wrench	uP reset	2						

... . . **WVA** I :



Appendix B Moto	Appendix B Motor Controller Fault codes. VX1 Ni									
Speedometer err	Dash Icon	Error Description	Bit in riding history							
HS Hot	Temp	Motor cont Heat sink > 110 C	15							
Throttle	Wrench	Throttle Not Valid	14							
BUSvLt	Wrench	Low Bus Voltage fault	12							
CAPhot	Temp	Bus cap hot > 105C	11							
EngHot	Temp	Motor temp > 126C	10							
	Battery	Low Bus warning	8							
Capcur	Wrench	Cap current Cap fuse blown	7							
CAnBuS	Wrench	Throttle Signal not received	5							
Encodr	Wrench	Encoder fault. Pulse count not correct	4							
uP rst	Wrench	uP reset	2							

... . V/VA NI: .